

I. Introduction

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discussions and decision-

public order concern.⁸ Human rights courts have also consistently criticized the vagueness of such laws.⁹ Those

evolving, and clear and honest guidance. As

that government officials avoid denigrating those who will be reporting

always, sooner or later, shown to be false, undermine trust in government sources of information, which in turn

in conflict

harms. Such harm could be caused by, among other things, the take-down of verified and beneficial public health information, which thereafter attracts a negative reputation because of the initial takedown, or a failure to remove content or

